Influence of microstructure on the room and high temperature quasi-static and dynamic deformation behavior of Ti-6AI-4V alloy

Shubhashis Dixit¹, Amit Bhattacharjee², S Sankaran¹

Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, Chennai, India¹

Titanium Alloy Group, Defence Metallurgical Research Laboratory, Hyderabad, India²

Email: shubhashisdxt282@gmail.com

Ti-6Al-4V (Ti-64) alloy, a near α -(α + β) alloy, finds applications in aerospace and military industries for its excellent properties such as high specific strength, excellent corrosion resistance, etc. The reason behind its extensive use is the scope of microstructure modification by various thermomechanical treatments which further improves the mechanical properties. The structural parts made of this alloy are frequently exposed to dynamic loading conditions at elevated temperature ($\approx 350^{\circ}$ C). Several researchers have investigated both guasi-static and dynamic deformation behavior of the alloy at various temperatures [1,2]. However, a thorough investigation of the effect of different microstructures such as equiaxed, lamellar and bimodal on the mechanical properties is scarce. The present study addresses the quasi-static and dynamic deformation of Ti-64 alloy at different temperatures and strain rates in the range of RT – 450°C and $10^{-3} - 10^2$ s⁻¹ respectively. The as-received (hot rolled) material was subjected to different heat treatments (α/β - and β -treatment) to generate three different microstructures with varying phase fraction and phase dimension. Room temperature (RT) uniaxial tensile test and uniaxial hot compression test (RT -450°C) at varying strain rates were carried out. Microstructural characterization was carried out using EBSD, TEM and XRD bulk texture to understand deformation and failure mechanisms for different testing and microstructural conditions.

Keywords: Ti-6AI-4V, Quasi-static and dynamic deformation, Uniaxial tensile test, Hot compression test

References:

- A. Ghosh, A. Singh, N.P. Gurao, Effect of rolling mode and annealing temperature on microstructure and texture of commercially pure-titanium, Mater. Charact. 125 (2017) 83–93. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.MATCHAR.2017.01.022.
- [2] S.L. Semiatin, V. Seetharaman, I. Weiss, The thermomechanical processing of alpha/beta titanium alloys, JOM 1997 496. 49 (1997) 33–39. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02914711.